

# 1 Изворен код на програмата

Затоа што најголем дел од кодот е автоматски генериран од Processor Expert додатокот, во продолжение ќе биде прикажан кодот само на фајловите кои се изработени или корегирани за потреби на апликацијата опишана во овој труд.

## 1.1 DSP\_Seminarska.c

```
/** #####
**      Filename   : DSP_Seminarska.C
**      Project    : DSP_Seminarska
**      Processor  : 56F8322
**      Version    : Driver 01.13
**      Compiler   : Metrowerks DSP C Compiler
**      Date/Time  : 07.08.2010, 13:53
**      Abstract   :
**      Main module.
**      This module contains user's application code.
**      Settings   :
**      Contents   :
**      No public methods
**
**      (c) Copyright UNIS, a.s. 1997-2008
**      UNIS, a.s.
**      Jundrovska 33
**      624 00 Brno
**      Czech Republic
**      http       : www.processorexpert.com
**      mail       : info@processorexpert.com
** #####*/
/* MODULE DSP_Seminarska */

/* Including needed modules to compile this module/procedure */
#include "Cpu.h"
#include "Events.h"
#include "AD1.h"
#include "TM1.h"
#include "PWM1.h"
#include "TI1.h"
#include "AS1.h"
/* Including shared modules, which are used for whole project */
#include "PE_Types.h"
#include "PE_Error.h"
#include "PE_Const.h"
#include "IO_Map.h"

#include "printf.h"
#include "custom_types.h"
#include "configuration_file.h"

/* Internal Variables */

u16 Kp = 1;
u16 Ki = 0;
u16 Kd = 0;

u16 DesiredSpeed=1000;

u8 ExecuteCommand = 0;
u8 EditMode = 0;

u8 PID_Enable = 1;
u8 PID_Restart = 0;

/* External Variables */
extern unsigned int NewAD;
extern unsigned int AdcSample;
extern u16 AdcFilterBuf[];

extern u8 RxBuff[];
extern u8 RxNrChars;

/* Prototypes */
void __putc_b(void *p, char c);
void CommandParser(void);
void PID_Control(void);

/* FUNCTIONS */
```

## Регулирање на брзина на DC-мотор според BACK EMF метода

```

/*
 * Helper function used by tiny_printf. This function is called when a character should be sent
 * to the output stream. In this application the output goes to UART0.
 */
void __putc_b(void *p, char c)
{
    while (ERR_OK != AS1_SendChar((AS1_TComData)c))
    {
    };
    (void)p;
}

/*
 * Function used to parse the incoming commands from the UART0 channel. The commands are used to change values of PID
 * control or to enable/disable PID algorithm.
 * Entering the commands begin by pressing [Enter] and then entering the commands. When command is entered it is
 * executed
 * by pressing [Enter]
 * -----
 * Supported commands:
 * Kp [value] - update Kp coefficient in PID
 * Ki [value] - update Ki coefficient in PID
 * Kd [value] - update Kd coefficient in PID
 *
 * Pp [value] - disable PID control and set fixed PWM value. The value entered should be divided with 10 to reflect
 * actual value.
 *
 *          Therefore if desired PWM is 42.3 the command will be "Pp 423".
 * Pd          - enable PID control.
 * Ds [value] - enter new desired speed of the motor.
 * -----
 */
void CommandParser(void)
{
    u8 temp = RxNrChars;
    u16 Value = 0;
    u16 Base = 1;

    while ( temp > 3 )
    {
        Value = Value + (Base * (RxBuff[temp-1]-'0'));
        Base = Base * 10;
        temp--;
    }
    if ( (RxBuff[0] == 'K') || (RxBuff[0] == 'k') )
    {
        switch (RxBuff[1])
        {
            case 'P':
            case 'p':
                Kp = Value;
                break;

            case 'I':
            case 'i':
                Ki = Value;
                PID_Restart = 1;
                break;

            case 'D':
            case 'd':
                Kd = Value;
                break;
            default:
                break;
        }
    }
    else if ( (RxBuff[0] == 'P') || (RxBuff[0] == 'p') )
    {
        switch (RxBuff[1])
        {
            case 'P':
            case 'p':
                PWMCl_SetDuty(0, (int)Value * PWM_MULTIPLIER);
                PWMCl_Load();
                PID_Enable = 0;
                break;
            case 'd':
            case 'D':
                PID_Enable = 1;
                break;
            default:
                break;
        }
    }
    else if ( (RxBuff[0] == 'D') || (RxBuff[0] == 'd') )
    {
        switch (RxBuff[1])
        {

```

## Регулирање на брзина на DC-мотор според BACK EMF метода

```

        case 'S':
        case 's':
            DesiredSpeed = Value;
            break;
        default:
            break;
    }
}
}
/*
 * Function that is used to calculate new PWM value using PID control algorithm.
 */
void PID_Control(void)
{
    long NewPWM_duty;
    static long Integral = 0;
    static int PreviousErr;
    int Err;
    unsigned long NewAdc = 0;
    u8 i;

    if (PID_Restart)
    {
        Integral = 0;
        PID_Restart = 0;
    }

    for (i=MAX_ADC_ELEMENTS; i!=0; i--)
    {
        NewAdc += AdcFilterBuf[i-1];
    }

    NewAdc = NewAdc >> 3;
    NewAdc /= MAX_ADC_ELEMENTS;

    Err = (int)(DesiredSpeed - (int)(NewAdc));

    Integral += Err;

    if (Integral > INTEGRAL_WINDUP)
    {
        Integral = INTEGRAL_WINDUP;
    }
    else if (Integral < -INTEGRAL_WINDUP)
    {
        Integral = -INTEGRAL_WINDUP;
    }

    NewPWM_duty = ((long)Kp*Err) + ((long)Ki*Integral*T_SAMPLE/1000) + ((long)Kd*(Err-PreviousErr)/T_SAMPLE);

    PreviousErr = Err;

    NewPWM_duty = NewPWM_duty/100;

    if (NewPWM_duty < 0)
    {
        NewPWM_duty = 0;
    }
    else if (NewPWM_duty > 500)
    {
        NewPWM_duty = 500;
    }

    if (!EditMode)
    {
        printf("N=%d ", (u16)NewPWM_duty);
        printf("A=%d\r\n", (u16)NewAdc);
    }

    if (PID_Enable)
    {
        PWMCl_SetDuty(0, (int)(NewPWM_duty * PWM_MULTIPLIER));
        PWMCl_Load();
    }
}

void main(void)
{
    /* Write your local variable definition here */

    /*** Processor Expert internal initialization. DON'T REMOVE THIS CODE!!! ***/
    PE_low_level_init();
    /*** End of Processor Expert internal initialization. ***/
    /* My test code */
    GPIO_C_DDR = 3;          // Config port C bit 0 and 1 as output.
    GPIO_C_PER &=~3;
}

```

## Регулирање на брзина на DC-мотор според BACK EMF метода

```

GPIO_C_DR = 1; // Init port C bit 0 and 1

if (AD1_EnableIntTrigger() != ERR_OK)
{
    asm(debughlt);
}

/*
 * Initialize tiny_printf module. This module is used instead of standard library
 * due to smaller size that will result in smaller application footprint.
 */
init_printf(NULL, __putc_b);

/* Write your code here */

for(;;)
{
    if (NewAD)
    {
        /*
         * New value from AD converter is available. Process it and calculate new PWM value.
         */
        NewAD = 0;
        PID_Control();
    }

    if (ExecuteCommand)
    {
        /*
         * New command is received, process it.
         */
        CommandParser();
        ExecuteCommand = 0;
    }
}

/* END DSP_Seminarska */
/*
** #####
**
** This file was created by UNIS Processor Expert 2.99 [04.17]
** for the Freescale 56800 series of microcontrollers.
**
** #####
*/

```

## 1.2 Events.c

```

/** #####
**  Filename   : Events.C
**  Project    : DSP_Seminarska
**  Processor  : 56F8322
**  Beantype   : Events
**  Version    : Driver 01.03
**  Compiler   : Metrowerks DSP C Compiler
**  Date/Time  : 07.08.2010, 13:53
**  Abstract   :
**              This is user's event module.
**              Put your event handler code here.
**  Settings   :
**  Contents   :
**              AD1_OnEnd - void AD1_OnEnd(void);
**
**  (c) Copyright UNIS, a.s. 1997-2008
**  UNIS, a.s.
**  Jundrovska 33
**  624 00 Brno
**  Czech Republic
**  http       : www.processorexpert.com
**  mail       : info@processorexpert.com
** #####*/
/* MODULE Events */

#include "Cpu.h"
#include "Events.h"
#include "custom_types.h"
#include "configuration_file.h"

unsigned int NewAD = 0;

/*
** =====
** Event      : AD1_OnEnd (module Events)
**
*/

```

## Регулирање на брзина на DC-мотор според BACK EMF метода

```

**      From bean   : AD1 [ADC]
**      Description :
**          This event is called after the measurement (which consists
**          of <1 or more conversions>) is/are finished.
**          The event is available only when the <Interrupt
**          service/event> property is enabled.
**      Parameters  : None
**      Returns     : Nothing
**      =====
*/
unsigned int AdcSample;
#pragma interrupt called /* Comment this line if the appropriate 'Interrupt preserve registers' property */
                        /* is set to 'yes' (#pragma interrupt saveall is generated before the ISR) */

u16 AdcFilterBuf[MAX_ADC_ELEMENTS];
u16 AdcIndex = 0;

/*
 * This function is called when AD conversion is over. Due to existence of noise in the acquired values,
 * buffer with more than one value is created that is then averaged prior it is used. Using this approach,
 * the PWM control works more stabile.
 */
void AD1_OnEnd(void)
{
    /* Write your code here ... */
    unsigned int i= 0x08;
    if(AD1_GetValue(&AdcSample) != ERR_OK)
    {
        asm(debughlt);
    }

    AdcFilterBuf[AdcIndex++] = AdcSample;
    if (AdcIndex == MAX_ADC_ELEMENTS)
    {
        AdcIndex = 0;
    }

    GPIO_C_DR |= 0x0001;
    while(i--)
    {
        asm
        {
            nop;
        }
    }
    GPIO_C_DR &= 0x0001;
}

/*
**      =====
**      Event       : TI1_OnInterrupt (module Events)
**
**      From bean   : TI1 [TimerInt]
**      Description :
**          When a timer interrupt occurs this event is called (only
**          when the bean is enabled - <Enable> and the events are
**          enabled - <EnableEvent>). This event is enabled only if a
**          <interrupt service/event> is enabled.
**      Parameters  : None
**      Returns     : Nothing
**      =====
*/
#pragma interrupt called /* Comment this line if the appropriate 'Interrupt preserve registers' property */
                        /* is set to 'yes' (#pragma interrupt saveall is generated before the ISR) */

void TI1_OnInterrupt(void)
{
    /* Write your code here ... */
    NewAD = 1;
}

/*
**      =====
**      Event       : AS1_OnError (module Events)
**
**      From bean   : AS1 [AsynchroSerial]
**      Description :
**          This event is called when a channel error (not the error
**          returned by a given method) occurs. The errors can be
**          read using <GetError> method.
**          The event is available only when the <Interrupt
**          service/event> property is enabled.
**      Parameters  : None
**      Returns     : Nothing
**      =====
*/
#pragma interrupt called /* Comment this line if the appropriate 'Interrupt preserve registers' property */
                        /* is set to 'yes' (#pragma interrupt saveall is generated before the ISR) */

void AS1_OnError(void)
{

```

## Регулирање на брзина на DC-мотор според BACK EMF метода

```

/* Write your code here ... */
}

/*
** =====
**      Event      : AS1_OnTxChar (module Events)
**
**      From bean  : AS1 [AsynchroSerial]
**      Description :
**          This event is called after a character is transmitted.
**      Parameters  : None
**      Returns    : Nothing
** =====
*/
#pragma interrupt called /* Comment this line if the appropriate 'Interrupt preserve registers' property */
/* is set to 'yes' (#pragma interrupt saveall is generated before the ISR) */
void AS1_OnTxChar(void)
{
    /* Write your code here ... */
}

/*
** =====
**      Event      : AS1_OnRxChar (module Events)
**
**      From bean  : AS1 [AsynchroSerial]
**      Description :
**          This event is called after a correct character is
**          received.
**          The event is available only when the <Interrupt
**          service/event> property is enabled and either the
**          <Receiver> property is enabled or the <SCI output mode>
**          property (if supported) is set to Single-wire mode.
**          Version specific information for Freescale 56800
**          derivatives ]
**          DMA mode:
**          If DMA controller is available on the selected CPU and
**          the receiver is configured to use DMA controller then
**          this event is disabled. Only OnFullRxBuf method can be
**          used in DMA mode.
**      Parameters  : None
**      Returns    : Nothing
** =====
*/
extern u8 ExecuteCommand;
extern u8 EditMode;

u8 RxBuff[MAX_NR_CHARS];
u8 RxNrChars = 0;

#pragma interrupt called /* Comment this line if the appropriate 'Interrupt preserve registers' property */
/* is set to 'yes' (#pragma interrupt saveall is generated before the ISR) */
void AS1_OnRxChar(void)
{
    /* Write your code here ... */
    u8 RecvChr;

    /* If previously received command is not executed or error in receive is detected
    * exit from the interrupt.
    */
    if ((ERR_OK != AS1_RecvChar(&RecvChr)) || ExecuteCommand)
    {
        return;
    }

    if (RecvChr == '\r')
    {
        if (EditMode)
        {
            EditMode = 0;
            ExecuteCommand = 1;
        }
        else
        {
            EditMode = 1;
            RxNrChars = 0;
        }

        return;
    }

    RxBuff[RxNrChars]=RecvChr;
    AS1_SendChar (RecvChr);

    if ((RxNrChars++) >= MAX_NR_CHARS)
    {
        RxNrChars--;
    }
}

```

```
}  
  
/* END Events */  
  
/*  
** #####  
**  
** This file was created by UNIS Processor Expert 2.99 [04.17]  
** for the Freescale 56800 series of microcontrollers.  
**  
** #####  
*/
```

### 1.3 configuration\_file.h

```
#ifndef __CONFIGURATION_FILE_H  
#define __CONFIGURATION_FILE_H  
  
#define MAX_NR_CHARS 10  
#define PWM_MULTIPLIER 30  
#define INTEGRAL_WINDUP 100000  
#define MAX_ADC_ELEMENTS 10  
  
#define T_SAMPLE 5 // Time is represented in ms  
  
#endif //ifndef __CONFIGURATION_FILE_H
```

### 1.4 custom\_types.h

```
#ifndef __CUSTOM_TYPES_H  
#define __CUSTOM_TYPES_H  
  
typedef unsigned char u8;  
typedef unsigned int u16;  
typedef unsigned long u32;  
  
#endif //ifndef __CUSTOM_TYPES_H
```